# DE ZARUA



# Newsletter

Or Zarua Newsletter

Nisan-Ivar, 5755

Vol. 6 No. 3

1384 Lexington Avenue, New York, NY 10128 (212) 410-6041

Dr. Harlan J. Wechsler, Rabbi

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#### Yom Hashoah service

Fanya Gottesfeld Heller is our guest speaker

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The Laws of Passover

All you need to keep a kosher Pesah

### Passover Begins Friday Night April 14th



#### **School News**

The Hebrew School classes have been busy since the last edition of the Newsletter. All of the classes participated in the Tu B'Shevat Seder in honor of the holiday and tasted from the three different kinds of fruits (fruits that are edible outside but not inside -- plum; fruits that are edible inside, but not outside - banana: and fruits that are entirely edible - grape).

All classes were also recently visited by Rabbi Wechsler. Rabbi Wechsler brought his tefilin and talit to show the Bet class; he spoke with the Dalet

Passover, known in Hebrew as Pesah (POD) or Hag Ha'Aviv האביב אה "Spring Festival") begins this year on Friday evening. April 14th. The first Seder will take place on Friday night. Or Zarua will hold a congregational Seder, by

advance reservation only, on the second night of Passover at the Ramaz Lower School, 125 East 85th Street, between Lexington and Park Avenues.

Or Zarua will hold Passover services on Yom Tov evenings, Friday night, April 14th at 6 p.m., Saturday night April 15th at 7 p.m., Thursday night April 20th at 6 p.m. and Friday night April 21st at 6 p.m.; in addition to 9 a.m. morning services on Saturday, April 15th, Sunday, April 16th, Friday, April 21st and Saturday, April 22nd. Yizkor memorial services are recited and the Song of Songs is read at services on Saturday, April 22nd.

An eight day holiday, Passover celebrates the exodus of the Israelites from Egypt, as related in the Book of Shemot (שמות or "Exodus"), the second of the five books of the Torah. In the story of the exodus, God "passed over" the houses of the children of Israel on the night the firstborn of the Egyptians were smitten, the last of the ten plagues. doorposts of the Israelites had been marked with the blood of the lamb Moses had ordered them to sacrifice. On the following morning, the Israelites left Egypt in a hurry, and did not have time to allow the On that account, Matzah (מצה dough to rise. unleavened bread) is eaten on Passover. Bitter herbs.

#### Congregation Or Zarua

A Conservative Synagogue Founded 1989

ק"ק אור זרוע



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#### Editor's Notice to our Readers

All articles and notices to be printed in the Newsletter must be submitted to me, Stephen A. Agus, editor, at least seven days in advance of the publication date. The next publication date is June 1, 1995. The full text of the article, if more than 100 words, should be delivered, preferably on 3.5" IBM formatted disk, ASCII text to me at 239 East 79th Street, Apartment 14-F. If a computer disk is not available, a clean, ribbon typed copy, suitable for scanning, may be substituted. Short notices may be faxed to me at 221-8237.

#### **Adult Education News**

#### **Talmud Class**

The regular class in Talmud, taught by Rabbi Wechsler, meets every Wednesday evening from 8 to 9:30 p.m. in the Or Zarua synagogue building at 127 East 82nd Street. This year, the subject of study is Tractate Berakhot. which examines the foundations of the prayer service. The Talmud class is free to all members of Or Zarua, and may be joined at any time. Knowledge of Hebrew or Aramaic is not required.

#### Professor Anne Lapidus Lerner to Lecture on the Poetry of Yehuda Amichai, Apr. 25 and May 1

Professor Anne Lapidus Lerner of The Jewish Theological Seminary, will deliver two lectures at Or Zarua this year about the poetry of Yehuda Amichai. The first lecture is on Tuesday, April 25th from 8-9:30 p.m. and the second lecture is on Monday, May 1st from 8-9:30 p.m. Both lectures will take place at the synagogue building, 127 East 82nd Street.

#### Transliterated Prayer Book Available

A transliterated version of the Siddur Sim Shalom is available for use at Shabbat morning service. Copies may also be purchased at the Or Zarua office, at a cost of \$10 each. Please call Enid Menzies at the Or Zarua office for further information.

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Mazal Tov To ....

Alan and Jinx Bandler, on the engagement of their daughter, Susan, to Joel Korn. The wedding is to take place this coming June.

Dina Evan, on the engagement of her son, Fred Horowitz, to Arlene Saphier. They'll wed on August 24th.

Miriam Keltz, on her marriage to Bruce Pomeranz

Mort and Evelyn Schwartz, on the March 5th birth of their grandson, Jacob Aaron Zodikoff. Parents are Miriam and David Zodikoff.

Herbert and Lorraine Shapiro, on the birth of their grandson, Jonathan Chira Shapiro.

Hinda and Don Sussman on the February 23rd birth, in Jerusalem, of their granddaughter, Adva Mazal Aharoni. Parents are Sherri and Ben Aharoni.

Alan Weick and Hong Peng, on the birth of their daughter, Dina Shoshana, on February 24, 1995.

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#### Calendar of Events and Candle Lighting Times

All Shabbat and festival morning services, except as may be noted below, are held promptly at 9:00 .M. in the synagogue building, 127 East 82nd Street, between Park and Lexington Avenues. Friday and Yom Tov evening services are held at 6 p.m., except as may be indicated otherwise.

**April, 1995** 

2 3 4 - Hebrew School 5 - Talmud Class, 6-Briting to Marzah 9 10 - School Committe meeting, Passover synagogue, 7:30 p.m. 11 - School family 12 - Talmud Class, 13 Be-Sover synagogue, 7:30 p.m. 14 - School family 12 - Talmud Class, 14 Be-Sover synagogue, 7:30 p.m. 15 - Pesah, Fourth 19 - Pesah, Frith	Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday  March 31 - Light candles at 6:01 p.m.
Committe meeting, Committe meeting, Passover synagogue, 7:30 celebration, celebration, synagogue, 4-6 synagogue, 4-6 synagogue, 4-6 synagogue, 4-6 synagogue, 4-6 p.m.  6 - Pesah, Second 17 - Pesah, Third synagogue, 4-6 synagogue, 4-6 p.m.  18 - Pesah, Fourth 19 - Pesah, Fifth Day - Hol Hamoed D		ů	4 - Hebrew School trip to Matzah factory	5 - Talmud Class, 8-9:30 p.m.	6-H Begina Syma	6 - Hebrew for Beginners, synagogue, 7:45-9 p.m.
17 - Pesah, Third Day - Hol Hamoed Service, Synagogue, With Fanya Gottesfeld - Heller, 8 p.m. Synagogue, 8-9:30 P.m.	9	10 - School Committe meeting, synagogue, 7:30 p.m.	11 - School family Passover celebration, synagogue, 4-6 p.m.	12 - Talmud Class, 8-9:30 p.m.	13. Her Vac	13 - Search for hametz in evening _ Hebrew School vacation begins
24 25 - School classes 26 - Yom Hashoah resume - Prof. Anne Service, Lapidus Lerner, Poetry of Yehuda Amichai, synagogue, 8-9:30 p.m.	16 - Pesah, Second Day. Services at 127 East 82nd Street at 9 a,m,	17 - Pesah, Third Day - Hoi Hamoed	18 - Pesah, Fourth Day - Hol Hamoed	19 - Pesah, Fifth Day - Hol Hamoed	P. E. D. 20 F. B. E. P.	20 - Pesah, Sixth Day Hol Hamoed - Light candles 7:22 p.m.
30 - Rosh Hodesh Iyar, First Day - Book Club meeting at home of Helen and Roger Ferszt, 345 E. 81st	23	24	25 - School classes resume - Prof. Anne Lapidus Lerner, Poetry of Yehuda Amichai, synagogue, 8-9:30 p.m.		27	Mande ut The mone of All money the 2 March 1991
	30 - Rosh Hodesh lyar, First Day - lyar, First Day - Book Club meeting at home of Helen and Roger Ferszt, 345 E. 81st					

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# May, 1995

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			Park Tylens, court in a f	Sunday
29 22	15	8	1 - Rosh Hodesh Iyar, Second Day - Prof. Anne Lapidus Lerner, The Poetry of Yehuda Amichai, synagogue, 8-9:30 p.m.	Monday
30 23	16	9	2 - Scool faculty - meeting, office, 6:15 P.M.	Tuesday
24 - Talmud Class 8-9:30 p.m.	17 - Talmud Class 8-9:30 p.m.	10 - Talmud Class 8-9:30 p.m.	3 - Talmud Class 8 - 9:30 p.m.	Wednesday
25 - Last day of school	18 - Lag BaOmer - School Lag BaOmer picnic, 4-6 p.m. (5/23 rain date)	11 - Parent/Teacher conference, NBS, 6-8:30 p.m.	14 - Israel Independence Day	Thursday
26 - Light candles 7:58 p.m.	19 - Light candles 7:52 p.m.	12 - Light candles 7.45 p.m.	5 - Light candles 7.38 p.m.	Friday
27 - Parashat Behukotai	20 - Parashat Behar	13 - Parashat Emor	6 - Parashat Kedoshim	שבת
	23 24 - Talmud Class 25 - Last day of 26 - Light candles 27 - Parashat 8-9:30 p.m. school 7:58 p.m. Behukotai	16 17 - Talmud Class 18 - Lag BaOmer - 19 - Light candles 8-9:30 p.m. School Lag 7:52 p.m. BaOmer picnic, 4-6 p.m. (5/23 rain date)  23 24 - Talmud Class 25 - Last day of 8-9:30 p.m. school 7:58 p.m.	9 10 - Talmud Class 8-9:30 p.m. Parent/Teacher conference, NBS, 6-8:30 p.m. 16 17 - Talmud Class School Lag BaOmer - 19 - Light candles Behar 8-9:30 p.m. BaOmer picnic, 4-6 p.m. (5/23 rain date) 23 24 - Talmud Class School 25 - Last day of 8-9:30 p.m. School 7:58 p.m. Behukotai	Rosh Hodesh 2 - Scool faculty 3 - Talmud Class 8 4 - Israel r, Second Day - meeting, office, of Anne of Anne pidus Lerner, e Poetry of huda Amichai, nagogue, 8-9:30 p.m.  9 10 - Talmud Class 11 - 12 - Light candles Reddishim Reddishim along the property of 8-9:30 p.m.  9 10 - Talmud Class 11 - 12 - Light candles Parashat School Lag BaOmer 7:45 p.m.  16 17 - Talmud Class 18 - Lag BaOmer - 19 - Light candles Behar 7:52 p.m.  23 24 - Talmud Class 25 - Last day of Behukotai

before and during Pesah.

#### A Guide to Passover

This guide was prepared by the Rabbinical Assembly Committee on Jewish Law and Standards by Rabbi Mayer Rabinowitz. It was accepted by the Committee on December 12, 1984. The last paragraph of the introduction, as well as Part A under "Permitted Foods", have been amended to reflect more recent decisions of the Committee affecting the status of peanuts, peanut oil and certain cheeses.

The Torah prohibits the ownership of hametz (YON leaven) during Pesah. Therefore, we arrange for the sale of the hametz to a non-Jew. The transfer, mekhirat hametz (מכירת חמץ), is accomplished by appointing an agent, usually the rabbi, to handle the sale. It is a valid and legal transfer of ownership. At the end of the holiday, very agent arranges for the reversion of ownership of the now-permitted hametz. If ownership of the hametz is not transferred before the holiday, the use of this hametz is prohibited after the holiday as well (hametz she-avar alav ha-Pesah - חמץ שעבר עליו הפסח).

Since the Torah prohibits the eating of hametz during Pesah, and since many common foods contain some admixture of hametz, guidance is necessary when shopping and preparing for Pesah.

During the eight days of Pesah, hametz cannot lose its identity in an admixture. Therefore, the minutest amount of hametz renders the whole admixture hametz and its use on Pesah is prohibited. However, during the rest of the year, hametz follows the normal rules of admixture, i.e., it loses its identity in an admixture of one part hametz and sixty parts of non-hametz

ntel be-shishim בטל בששם). This arfords us an opportunity to differentiate between foods purchased

What follows is a general guideline. However, Rabbi Wechsler should be consulted when any doubt arises. Kosher le-Pesah labels that do not bear the name of a rabbi or one of the recognized symbols of rabbinic

supervision, or which are not integral to the package, should not be used without consulting Rabbi Wechsler.

Prohibited foods include the following: leavened bread, cakes, biscuits, crackers, cereals, coffees containing cereal derivatives, wheat, barley oats, spelt, rye and all liquids containing ingredients or flavors made from grain alcohol.

Most Ashkenazic authorities have added the following foods (kitniyot (קטנית to the above list: rice, com, millet, corn, legumes (beans and peas; however, string beans are permitted). The Committee on Jewish Law and Standards has ruled unanimously that peanuts and peanut oil are permissible. as peanuts are not actually legumes. Some Ashkenazic authorities permit, while others forbid, the use of legumes in a form other than their natural state. for example, corn sweeteners, corn oil, soy oil. Sephardic authorities permit the use of all of the above. Consult Rabbi Wechsler for guidance in the use of these products.

Permitted foods: A. The following foods require no kosher le-Pesah (כשר לפסח) label if purchased prior to Pesah: unopened packages containers of natural coffee without cereal additives (however, be aware that coffees produced by General Foods are not kosher for Passover unless marked KP); sugar, pure tea, salt (not iodized); pepper; natural spices; frozen fruit juices with no additives; frozen (uncooked) vegetables (for legumes, see above); milk; butter; cottage cheese; cream cheese; ripened

cheeses such as cheddar (hard), muenster (semi-soft) and Camembert (soft); frozen (uncooked) fruit (with no additives); baking soda.

B. The following foods require no kosher le-Pesah label if purchased before or during Pesah: fresh fruits and vegetables (for legumes, see above), eggs, fresh fish and fresh meat.

C. The following foods require a kosher le-Pesah label if purchased before or during Pesah: All baked products (matzah, cakes, matzah flour, farfel, matzah meal and any products containing matzah); canned or bottled fruit juices (these juices are often clarified with kitniyot which are not listed among the ingredients. However, if one knows there are no such agents. the juice may be purchased prior to Pesah without a kosher le-Pesah label); canned tuna (since tuna, even when packed in water has often been processed in vegetable broth and/or hydrolyzed protein - - however, if it is known that the tuna is packed exclusively in water without any additional ingredients or additives, it may be purchased without a kosher le-Pesah label); wine, vinegar; liquor, oils, dried fruits; candy; chocolate flavored milk; ice cream; vogurt; and soda.

D. The following processed foods (canned, bottled or frozen) require a kosher le-Pesah label if purchased during Pesah: milk, butter, juices, vegetables, fruit, milk products, spices, coffee, tea and fish, as well as all foods listed in category C.

Detergents: If permitted during the year, powdered and liquid detergents do not require a kosher le-Pesah label.

Medicine: Since hametz binders are used in many pills, the following guidelines should be followed: If the medicine is required for life sustaining therapy, it may be used on Pesah. If it

#### Passover Guide - continued

is not for life sustaining therapy, some authorities permit, while others prohibit. Consult Rabbi Wechsler, In all cases, capsules are preferable.

Kashering of utensils: The process of kashering utensils depends on how the utensils are used. According to halakhah, leaven can be purged from a utensil by the same process in which it was absorbed in the utensil (ke-voleo kakh poleto). Therefore, utensils used in cooking are kashered by boiling, those used in broiling are kashered by fir and heat, and those used only for cold food are kashered by rinsing.

A. Earthenware (china, pottery, etc.) may not be *kashered*. However, fine translucent chinaware which has not been used for over a year may be used if scoured and cleaned in hot water.

B. Metal (wholly made of metal) utensils used in fire (spit, broiler) must first be thoroughly scrubbed and cleansed and then made as hot as possible. Those used for cooking or eating (silverware, pots) must be thoroughly scrubbed and cleaned and completely immersed in boiling water. Pots should have water boiled in them which will overflow the rim.

The utensils should not be used for

a period of at least 24 hours between the cleaning and the immersion in boiling water. Metal baking utensils cannot be *kashered*.

C. Ovens and Ranges: Every part that comes in contact with food must be thoroughly scrubbed and cleaned. Then, oven and range should be heated as hot as possible for a half hour. If there is a broil setting, use it. Self-cleaning ovens should be scrubbed and cleaned and then put through the self cleaning cycle. Continuous cleaning ovens must be kashered in the same manner as regular ovens.

Microwave ovens, which do not cook the food by means of heat, should be cleaned, and then a cup of water should be placed inside. Then the oven should be turned on until the water disappears. A microwave oven that has a browning element cannot be kashered for *Pesah*.

D. Glassware Authorities disagree as to the method for kashering cooking utensils. One opinion requires soaking in water for three days, changing the water every 24 hours. The other opinion requires only a thorough scrubbing before *Pesah*, or putting them through a dishwasher.

E. After not using the dishwashing machine for a period of 24 hours, a full cycle with detergent should be run.

F. Electrical Appliances: If the parts that come into contact with *hametz* are removable, they can be *kashered* in the appropriate way (if metal, follow the rule for metal utensils). If the parts are not removable, the appliance cannot be *kashered*. (All exposed parts should be thoroughly cleaned).

G. Tables, closets and counters: If used with *hametz*, they should be thoroughly cleaned and covered, and then they may be used.

H. Kitchen Sink: A metal sink can be *kashered* by thorough cleaning and then pouring boiling water over it. A porcelain sink should be cleaned and a sink rack used. If, however, dishes are to be soaked in a porcelain sink, a dish basin must be used.

I. Hametz and Non-Passover utensils: Non-Passover dishes, pots and hametz whose ownership has been transferred, should be separated, locked up or covered, and marked in order to prevent accidental use.

חג כשר ושמח!



Services for children ages 2 through 5 are held on the lower level of 127 East 82nd Street every Shabbat morning, promptly at 11:00 a.m. ending at noon. At the conclusion of the Youth Service, the children are escorted to the main service to join our congregants in the concluding hymns and Kiddush. Older children are welcome to serve in leadership roles.

#### **Passover Notes**

#### Siyyum Bekhorim, Friday morning, April 14th

A fiirstborn, (whether of the mother or of the father) should fast on the day before Passover in commemoration of the deliverance from Egypt. It is the custom of the firstborn to gather with the daily minyan, and, on that day, for the Rabbi to publicly complete a tractate of the Talmud. Since the completion — siyyum— is followed by a festive celebration, a firstborn who is present may eat, and, having eaten, need not fast that day. The siyyum will be held this year on Friday morning, April 24th, 7:30 a.m., at the synagogue, 127 East 82nd Street. Please come and join us for shaharit services, even if you are not a firstborn.

# Bedikat Hametz - Thursday evening, April 13th

Bedikat hametz (the search for leaven) is customarily done on the night before Passover, immediately after sunset. The bedikat hametz is done on Thursday night, preceded by the blessing for bedikat hametz. This is followed by the nullification of all unseen hametz, as usual. Friday morning, by 11 a.m., all collected hametz is burned. The burning of the hametz is accompanied by the final nullification of hametz.

The appropriate blessings to be recited are printed in Hbrew, English and transliteration elsewhere in this issue of the Newsletter,

### Ma'ot Hittim

Special funds are raised each year before Passover to make certain that poor Jews will be able to adequately celebrate the holiday. These funds, called *ma'ot hittim* — wheat money — are then distributed to the Joint Passover Appeal in New York and the New York Board of Rabbis. These two communal organizations see to that Jews who cannot make Passover for themselves are none the less able to fully celebrate the holiday. As well these funds enable Or Zarua to invite Jews to our community Seder who could not otherwise afford to be at a Seder that night. Please give generously to this fund. Make out your check to "Congregation Or Zarua — Ma'ot Hittim". Many will benefit from your kindness

#### Magid's World by Steven Magid, M.D.



"Hagbah Lessons"

# A Portrait of Fanya Gottesfeld Heller

Gottesfeld Fanya Heller studied art Columbia history at philosophy University, and literature at the New School for Social Research and family therapy at the Ackerman Institute. She holds a B.A. and an M.A. in psychology from .New School and is the recipient of a Doctor of Humane Letters, honorary degree, from Yeshiva University.

She lives in New York City where she is active numerous social service, educational and organizations. cultural She serves on the boards of The Jewish Museum. Yeshiva University, the YIVO Institute for Jewish Research and the Jewish Foundation for Christian Rescuers/ADL Heller is a benefactor of UJA's "Project Renewal" in Lod Israel; of the Shaare Zedek Medical Center in Jerusalem; and of Re'uth, a system of

comprehensive long-term care throughout the State of Israel.

She is the author of Strange and Unexpected Love; A teenage girl's Holocaust Memoirs (KTAV, 1993). Since the publication of her book, she has spoken extensively on her wartime She was the experience. keynote speaker at the Yeshiva University/Stern College Yom Hashoah program in 1994, and has made several guest appearances schools, at colleges service and organizations. Strange and Unexpected Love has been placed on the curriculum of the "Texts and Images of the Holocaust" course Princeton University. Additionally, Mrs. Heller's letters and articles have appeared in The New York Times and in Anglo-Jewish newspapers nationally.

Mrs. Heller is the widow of the late Joseph Heller. She has three children and eight grandchildren.

### Fanya Gottesfeld Heller to be Guest Speaker at Yom Hashoah Service, April 26th



On Wednesday evening, April 26, 1995, our friend and member Fanya Gottesfeld Heller will speak at the Or Zarua Yom Hashoah service. The special service will begin at 8 p.m. at the Or Zarua synagogue building.

Yom Hashoah, also known as Holocaust Remembrance Day, in recent years has been formally set in the Jewish calendar for the 27th day of Nisan.

# **Pook Discussion Group Next meeting, Sunday, April 30th**

The next meeting of the Book Discussion Group will take place on Sunday evening, April 30th at 7:30 p.m. at the home of Roger and Helen Ferszt, 345 East 81st Street, at First Avenue. The subject will be either a book by Alan Isler, *The Prince of West End Avenue*.

. All are invited to join this group. For further information concerning this monthly monthly meetings in which books of Jewish interest are discussed, please call Rochelle Spergel at 935-8975.

# Calling All Torah and Haftarah Readers

Congregation Or Zarua continues to rely upon volunteers to read Torah, Haftarah and lead services each Shabbat and festival service. As we have expanded our services this year, so too have our needs increased. As we move towards the summer, when many of our regular readers may be away for the weekend or on vacation, more volunteers are needed.

Should you have these skills, and wish to volunteer, please call Stephen Agus at 376-5757.

#### Volunteers Needed for Newsletter

All persons who can give lots of their time and energy are urged to volunteer for the newsletter. People with good typing skills, and access to an TBM type computer are especially needed, as well anyone who can assist in folding stapling and distribution Please call Stephen Agus at 376-5757 if you want to help.

### Youth Hesed Update

(continued from page 16)

Perdiatrics unit of New York Hospital. We were ioined by New York Hospital Chaplain Rabbi Zahara Davidowitz-Farkas. and we discussed a number of possible options. including bringing a "taste" of Shabbat or Purim with us as we meet in teams with children hospitalized in the pediatric unit. We subsequently drew, read stories, and "shmoozed" so

as to lift the spirits of these children. Zahara (as she preferred to be addressed) will work closely with OZYH to help make this Bikur Holim project a continuing success.

For further information on Youth Hesed, please call David Nir (851 5449), Helene Strauss (5358398), or Howard Blas (4725820).

### Hesed Committee Needs Your Help for Monday Night Food Program

The Hesed Committee continues to provide Monday night dinner to twenty-five formerly homeless men living in a controlled shelter in our community. In order to keep this important project going, your contributions are necessary.

As little as \$10 per month from each family can insure that the program will continue. Please help.

For more information on Hesed Committee activities, please leave your name at the Or Zarua office for Neal Schluger, Committee Chair.

### Reserve Now for Second Seder with Or Zarua

Reservations are being accepted now for the Second Seder, catered by Foremost Caterers, Saturday evening, April 15th at 7:30 p.m., at the Ramaz Lower School Banquet Room, 150 East 85th Street, between Park and Lexington Avenues.

The cost of the Seder is \$60 per adult and child age 12 or over, and \$40 for children ages 6 through 11. There is no charge for children under age 6. A fund is available to assist those families for whom these costs represent a difficult burden at this time. The Seder will be led by Rabbi Wechsler.

This is a perfect opportunity for us to get to know some of our newer members in a relaxed, enjoyable atmosphere, with good food and drink along with some unique perspectives on the Passover story. Haggadot in English and Hebrew are provided.

Reservations and payment must be made prior to April 7th, Please call the Or Zarua office, 410-6041, for reservations or for further information.

#### **Passover**

(continued from first page)

known as Maror (מרור) are eaten at the Passover Seder to remind us of the bitterness of slavery. The sacrificial or "Paschal" lamb is represented at the Seder by the shankbone, or Z'roa (ארני).

The Passover season begins with the first day of Nisan, which is known as the first month of the Jewish year. In anticipation of the first Seder, at which *Matzah* must be consumed, it is traditional not to eat *Matzah* beginning with the first of Nisan. On the evening before Passover, Thursday evening, April 13th, all *hametz* (YD) leavening) must be removed and searched for in the home. The following morning it is burned.

Prior to Passover, it is customary to "sell" any hametz in the household to a non-Jew. This is normally arranged by the Rabbi to insure compliance with the requirements of halakha (Jewish Law). A coupon is found on this page. Please fill out and send the coupon to the Or Zarua office as soon as possible, to insure that your hametz is sold before Passover.



### Sell Your Hametz! Fill out and send coupon



Dr. Harlan J. Wechsler, Rabbi Congregation Or Zarua 1384 Lexington Avenue New York, NY 10128

Dear Rabbi Wechsler,

Please sell all hametz in my possession, at the locations listed below, before Passover, in accordance with Jewish law (halakha). Enclosed is my contribution to Or Zarua's Ma'ot Hittim Fund.

Address:

Apt. No.

City, State, ZIP

Other locations (summer home, office):

Name:

Date:

#### The Removal of Hametz - Blessings

Note: On the night before Passover (this year, on Thursday evening, April 13th) hametz is ritually arched for", with feather, candle, and wooden spoon. Bread crumbs are strategically placed to be found during the search. On the following morning, the hametz is removed and burned.

On the night preceding Passover, before the search:

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה, יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ, מֶלֶךְ הָעוֹלָם, אֲשֶׁר קִּדְשָׁנוּ בְּמִצְוֹתִיוּ, וְצִּנְנוּ עַל בִּעוּר חָמֵץ.

Ba-rúkh a-tá A-do-náí e-lo-háy-nu mé-lekh ha-o-lám a-shér ki-de-shá-nu be-mitzvo-táv ve-tzi-vá-nu al bi-ur ha-metz

Blessed are You, O' Lord our God, King of the universe, who has sanctified us with Your commandments, and has commanded us concerning the removal of hametz.

Immediately following the search:

ָפָל חֲמִירָא וַחֲמִיעָא דְּאָפָּא בִּרְשׁוּתִי, דְּלָא חֲמִתַּה וּדְלָא בִעַרְתֵּה, לְבָּטֵל וְלֶהֵנִי כְּעַפְרָא דְּאַרְעָא.

Kól ha-mí-ya va-ha-mi-ya de-i-ka bir-shu-tí, de-lá ha-mí-tay u-de-lá vi-ar-táy, liba-tél ve-le-he-váy ke-áf-ra de-ár-a.

May all hametz in my possession which I have not seen or removed, be as though it did not exist, and as without value, like the dust of the earth.

After removing all hametz by 11 a.m. Friday morning, April 14th, say:

בָּל חֲמִירָא וַחֲמִיעָא דְאִכָּא בִּרְשׁוּתִי, דַּחֲמִתֵּה וּדְּלָא חֲמִתַּה, דְּבִעַרְתֵּה וּדְלָא בִעַּרְתַּה, לִבָּטֵל וְלֶהֵנִי כְּעַפְרָא דְאַרְעָא.

Kol ha-mí-ya va-ha-mí-ya de-í-ka bir-shu-tí, de-ha-mi-táy u-de-lá ha-mi-táy, de-viar-táy u-de-lá vi-ar-táy, li-ba-tél ve-le-he-váy ke-áf-ra de-ár-a.

May all hametz in my possession, whether I have seen it or not, whether I have removed it or not, be as though it did not exist, and as without value, like the dust of the earth.

#### **School News**

(continued from first page)

class about Bar/Bat Mitzvah, and he held an "Ask the Rabbi" session with the Gimmel class.

The classes are looking forward to Purim celebrations, and are working on starting up the first Or Zarua Hebrew School Purim Carnival.

Terrific learning is going on in all of the classes. Our Gimmel class just finished a unit about Shabbat. As a culminating activity, students were asked to create a Midrash (rabbinic tale) about why we cover the Challah on Shabbat. I would like to share one story written by one of our students.

#### The Invention of the Challah Cover

Once upon a time there was a Kiddush cup named Kiddush. He had two really good friends named Candles and Challah.

One day Kiddush was walking down the Shabbat table when he saw Challah. Challah was crying! Kiddush ran over to Challah and asked, "What's wrong, Challah?" Challah looked up at him and said in huge sobs, "Candles is first every Shabbat and I am always last!". "Don't worry," said Kiddush, "I'm sure everything will be alright."

When Shabbat was over, Kiddush ran up to Candles and said, "Candles, Candles, poor Challah feels bad that on Shabbat you are always first and he is always last. I've come up with a plan that will make Challah feel better. We are going to trick him, you see. First, we will tell him that he is going to be first. We will cover him with a big blanket called a Challah Cover and he will get so excite that he is going first that he won't mind being covered with a big blanket!"

They worked for six days, until finally it was the seventh. They had finished their Challah Cover. They had nothing else to do but wait for Shabbat and admire their work of art. When Shabbat finally came, they told Challah he was going first. Challah got really excited, so when they covered him, he didn't mind — just like Kiddush's plan!

When it was time to bless the Challah, they took the Challah Cover off and Challah got blessed. And he was glad he was first!

Michelle Schaerf

Students at the

# Solomon Schechter High School

- **‡** Have dinner with Nobel Prize winners
- \*Research in the largest Jewish library in North America
- **❖** Work in the labs and swim in the pool at Columbia University
- **⊅**Prepare for college with highly trained, caring teachers
- Benefit from an individualized, integrated curriculum of Jewish and General Studies
- ☆ Participate in a pluralist, egalitarian, socially concerned Jewish community on the campus
  of The Jewish Theological Seminary

# If you would like this kind of education for your child call or write

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Rabbi Jan C. Kaufman New York, New York 10027
Principal 212-678-8048

Ezra G. Levin Chair, Board of Trustees

Affiliated with The Solomon Schechter Day School Association of the United Synagogue of Conservative Judaism

# בָּל דִּכְפִין יֵיתֵי וְיֵיכוּל, כָּל דִצְרִיךְ יֵיתֵי וְיִפְּסַח

Let all who are hungry come and eat; all who are in want come and celebrate the Passover

# Let us extend a hand . . . .

We hope that no one in our synagogue family will be without a place to go for Passover. Please let us know if you have room at your first Seder -- Friday night, April 14, 1995 -- or if you need a place to go.

I/We have room for people at my/our Passover Seder	I/We need a place to go for Passover No. of people:
Name:	Name:
Address:	Address:
Phone:	Phone:
	neoca en ana Shafinatah Karon.  ia hagar of dia yadilan of think hamilasi wan hamilasi wan ganadan rabinatah of
PLEASE RETURN BY N Congregation	
1384 Lexington New York, New	on Avenue
Coller Break Property Coller	

# Contributions

#### **Designated Special Gift**

Barry and Mimi Alperin, in memory of Max Alperin Terry Krulwich, in memory of Max Alperin Herbert Wachtell and Priscilla Kauff, in honor of Melanie Wachtell's Bat Mitzvah

#### Kiddush Fund

Marc and Joanne Ashley, in honor of the 18th anniversary of Marc's Bar Mitzvah Samuel and Zita Bloom, in honor of Sam's reading the Haftarah Barry and Bobbi Coller Miriam Keltz, in honor of her March 26th marriage to Bruce Pomeranz David Kogut, in memory of his sister Ireme Kogut Laster, on her vahrzeit Theodore and Shulamith Koton, in honor of the reunion of their grandson from college and of the Cooperbergs becoming members of Or Zarua Mickey Krulwich, in memory of her mother, Sara Appelman Lewis, on her yahrzeit

Ted and Eva Lazarus, in honor of the anniversary of Ted's Bar Mitzvah
Herbert Lukashok, in memory of

Herbert Lukashok, in memory of his mother, Lillian Lukashok, on her yahrzeit

David and Erica Marks Panush, in honor of the naming of their daughter, Zerlina Rose

Yaakov and Roberta Schechter, in memory of Yaakov's grandfather Morton and Evelyn Schwartz, in honor of the birth of their granson, Jacob Aaron Zodikoff Yaakov and Roberta Schechter, in

memory of Yaakov's grandfather

Mark and Nancy Scolnick, in honor of the Aufruf of their son, Jeffrey and Vicky Levine

Marc and Lynne Somerstein, in honor of the anniversary of Marc's Bar Mitzvah

Barry and Ethel Weintraub, in memory of Ethel's mother, Anita Bass, on her yahrzeit

#### **Hesed Food Fund**

All contributions to the Hesed Food Fund should be made by check payable to "Or Zarua Hesed Food Fund".
Contributions of as little as \$10 per family per month allows Or Zarua to continue to feed twenty five formerly homeless men in our community each week

Anonymous (2)
Joseph Allerhand and Randi
Schatz
David Araten
Mort and Shiela Braunstein
Paula Chalfin
Barry and Bobbi Coller
Barry and Bobbi Coller, in
memory of Bobbi's beloved
and charitable father Dr. H.
Harold Gelfand, on his
yahrzeit
Linda Feinberg
Hannah Leah Friedland-Wechsler

Sam and Francine Klagsbrun, in memory of Max Alperin Eric and Karen Mandel Jack and Esther Oberman, in memory of Max Alperin, and Jenny Jaffe Arthur Rosenbloom and Evelyn Kenvin Ira and Stephanie Rubin Barry and Judith Schneider Herbert and Lorraine Shapiro, in honor of their daughter, Jill, for completing her doctorate Richard, Audrey and Jonathan Stadin Philip and Abby Thomas Kirk Zachary and Susan Smirnoff

#### Pat and Alan Davidson Fund

Franklin Z. Davidson, for the establishment of this fund

#### Rabbi's Discretionary Fund

Jonathan and Martha Cohen, in appreciation of Rabbi Wechsler Sander and Mechelle Flaum Laura Resnikoff, in memory of Max Alperin and Ruth Coller

#### **Prayer Book Fund**

Irving and Nancy Silverman Susan Wasserman, in honor of her birthday

(continued on page 15)

## **Contributions**

ontinued from page 14)

#### General

Joseph and Dorothy Bamberger, in honor of Dorothy's first Aliva

Jennie Blau, in honor of Rose Rowland's birthday

Jennie Blau - Happy Hannukah to Rose and Seth Rowland

Jonathan and Martha Cohen, in memory of Max Alperin

Jeffrey Fine and Andrea Katz, on behalf of Joseph Allerhand, in honor of the first anniversary of their Aufruf and marriage

Andrea Gilde, in memory of Max Alperin

David and Carla Glasser, in memory of Nelly Walisch

Morton and Judy Goldfein, in memory of Max Alperin

Harrison J. Goldin
Lex and Charlotte Holstein, in
memory of Max Alperin

Michael Jaffe, in memory of Max Alperin

Rabbi Nathan Kollin, in loving memory of his dear wife Hannah

David and Jeanne Martowski, in memory of Vera Fish and Max Alperin, who left a wonderful legacy in their children, Mimi and Barry Alperin

Rabbi Henry and Joan
Michelman, with appreciation
to Rabbi Wechsler and Or
Zarua

Harold and Eleanor Nemser, in honor of Bonnie Maslin

Jack and Esther Oberman, in memory of Jack's father, Isaac Oberman

Jack and Esther Oberman, in honor of Adolph Stangel's milestone birthday

Jack and Esther Oberman, on the recovery from surgery of Vicki Wimpfheimer

Jack and Esther Oberman, in honor of the marriage of Mr. and Mrs.Michael Weinberg's son David to Bettina

Esther Panitz, in memory of
Gittel Halkin Allentuck

Esther Panitz, for a speedy reovery to Jane Royal Panitz

Esther Panitz, in honor of her being named to the 1995 and 1996 American and International editions of Who's Who

Elaine Prince, in memory of her father, Isidore Prince

Menachem and Jean Rosensaft Robert and Lauraine Schallop, in memory of his mother, on her yahrzeit

Maxine Schweitzer, in honor of the new building

Jill Shapiro, in memory of the father of the Aronoff family

Aaron Shelden and Diane Okrent, in memory of Max Alperin Sidney and Irene Silverman

Robert and Ellen Skolnick, on the yahrzeit of his mother, with appreciation for calling Susan to the Torah for an Aliya

Sidney and Helen Squire, in memory of Molly Markowe Miriam Wallerstein, in memory

of Max Alperin

Tom Zito, Digital Pictures, Inc., in memory of Max Alperin Craig Zuckerman, with thanks to

Or Zarua
Donna Zuckerman
Roberta Zuckerman

#### Kol Nidre Appeal

Sylvia Adelman
Garry and Carole Bale
Alan and Jinx Bandler
Dan and Vivian Bernstein
Allan and Susan Blumstein
Solomon and Thelma Borodkin
Jonathan and Martha Cohen

Murray and Joyce Cohen Eric and Pamela Fuchs Henry and Karen Glanternik George and Frances Greenberg Allen and Valerie Hyman Judith Nadler Shimon and Robin Neustein Philip and Barbara Pakula David and Ronnie Parker Elizabeth Philipp Elaine Prince Daniel and Susan Rajna Walter and Sara Squire Marc and Sharon Teitelbaum Harlan J. Wechsler and Naomi Friedland-Wechsler Vicki Wimfheimer

#### Gifts in Kind

Alan and Pat Davidson Yehuda Nir and Bonnie Maslin David Panush and Erc Marks Panush

#### **Hesed Fund**

Marcel Kahan and Andrea
Fastenberg
Benno and Joy Kimmelman
Herbert and Lorraine Shapiro, in
honor of the birth of their
grandson, Jonathan Chira
Shapiro

All contributions listed were received in the Or Zarua office on or prior to March 17, 1995.

Contributions to the Building Fund will be listed at a later date.

# Congregation Or Zarua welcomes the following new members to its growing congregational family:

welcome

Linda Charet
Brian and Susan Engel
Richard Gottlieb
Marjorie Kogan
Jeremy Mack
Joshua and Beth Nash
David and Erica Panush

#### Youth Hesed News

The Or Zarua Youth Hesed (OZYH) group has been quite busy lately planning a number of Hesed type activities. On Wednesday, March 8th, the members of the group met at the home of Helene and Jonathan Strauss. We prepared Mishloah Manot

(gifts) and a Purim Shpiel (for a prePurim March 10th visit to the residents of the DeWitt Nursing Home on East 79th Street.

On February 22nd, we met at the home of David and Sarah Maslin Nir to discuss volunteer opportunities in the

(continued on page 9)

#### Condolences to

Barry Coller, on the death of his mother, Ruth Coller. Joshua Nash, on the death of his grandmother, Rose Englander-Zeller

#### Congregation Or Zarua

1384 Lexington Avenue New York, NY 10128

ק"ק אור זרוע

